MALLIKARJUN): (a) Consequent upon the disintegration of the former Soviet Union, there was a degree of dislocation in our defence transactians. Government have since received assurances and expressions of interest with regard to maintenance of cooperation with India in the defence sector from Russia, the primary successor State of the former Soviet Union. Continuous contact is being maintained to ensure a smooth flow of supplies. In this context, the Government of India has signed an Agreement of Defence Cooperation with the Government of the Russian Federation, on 28th January 1993, which includes a provision for guaranteed supply of Defence equipment related items/spare parts, product support and comprehensive services needed for maintenance, repairs, overhaul and modernisation.

(b) and (c) Overhaul facilities for MIG-29 aircraft are being set up in India with Russian assistance. Once this is completed our dependence on Russia will reduce to a considerable extent. Simultaneously, Government is also pursuing other measures to sustain defence imports from other sources and to strengthen the indigneous production facilities to ensure that the defence requirements of the country are fully met.

Indo-US cooperation on defence matters

607. SHRI KRISHNA KUMAR BIRLA:

SHRI CHIMANBHAI MEHTA:
SHRI S. VIDUTHALAI VIRUMBI:

SHRIMATI MIRA DAS:

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have recently entered into Defence Cooperation with the USA; and

(b) if so, what are the details thereof, stating the areas of Indo-US defence cooperation and the options open to India?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) and (b) During the visit of the US Defence Secretary to India in January 1995, an 'Agreed Minute' use' on Defence relations between India and the USA was signed. It provides for civilian to civilian inter action, ser. vice-to-service cooperation and co-operation in the field of research and development. This is in line with Government stand that steps towards improvement of our bilateral defence relations with the US, will be taken in a manner consistent with our national interest.

Unsatisfactory management support by BEML to VIL

608. SHRI G. Y. KRISHNAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Board for Industrial and Financial Reconstruction has criticised the public sector Bharat Earth Movers Ltd. (BEML) for its "Highly unsatisatory" management support to its subsidiary Vigyan Industries Ltd. (VIL); and

(b) if so, what steps Government proposes to take to improve the role of BEML as a holding company or alternatively to revive the VIL as an independent unit, as per draft rehabilitation scheme approved by the BIFR?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) and (b) The Board for Industrial and Financial Reconstruction in its draft rehabilitation scheme for Vigyan Industries Ltd (VIL) published in February 1995 for inviting objections/suggestions has highlighted several reasons for sickness of VIL. These include, inter alia, outdated technology and old machinery, locational disadvantage, power shortage, under utilisation of capacity and inadequate management support extended by BEML (which has been contested by BEML). The Board has evolved a comprehensive rehabilitation package covering financial restructuring,

capital expenditure, understanding with labour and various reliefs and concessions. The measures to improve the management support of BEML include restructuring VIL board of directors, constitution of a management committee consisting of five directors and induction of professionals.

In 1993-94 there has been improvement in the working of VIL, which has earned a small surplus.

Laying of mines by China on Indo-Chinese border

609. SHRI G. Y. KRISHNAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the news item caption-"China lays mines on Indian border, datelined Washington, Feb. 16" appearring in "The Hindustan Times" New Delhi dated the 17th Febuary, 1995; and

(b) if so, the facts of the matter, as per Ministry of Defence's information and measures taken to protect military and strategic targets along the Chinese borders with India?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) and (b) The news report regarding laying of mines by China along Sino-Indian border, is unconfirmed and lacks veracity.

Reserve troops alert by Pakistan

610. SHRI G.Y. KRISHNAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the news item captioned "Pakistan puts 50.000 reserve troops on alert", appearing in the week-end observer New Delhi dated the 7th January, 1995;

(b) if so, the facts of the matter, as gathered by the Ministry; and

(c) the steps taken to protect India,s integrity and sovereignty?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) and (b) There is no authentic report with the Government about Pakistani Army reservists having been alerted. Perodically some reservists are recalled for refresher training which is a usual practice. Pakistani Army is reported to have described similarly reports appearing in Pakisatni media, as baseless.

(c) Government keeps a constant watch on all developments which have a bearing on national security and takes appropriate measures from time to time to ensure full defence preparedness.

रक्षा मंत्रालय के अंतर्गत आने वाली सड़कों का रख-रखाव

611. **श्री रामजी लाल** : क्या प्रधान मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या सरकार को इस बात की जानकारी है कि रक्षा मंत्रालय के अंतर्गत आने वाली कुछ सड़कों की खराब हालत के कारण इस मंत्रालय से संबंधित कार्यों को करने में रुकावटें आ रही हैं ;

(ख) यदि हां, तो हरियाणा में ऐसी सड़कों की संख्या कितनी है और इनकी मरम्मत तथा सही रख-रखाव का काम कब तक हो जाएगा ;

(ग) रक्षा मंत्रालय के अंतर्गत किस विभाग को इन सड़कों के रख-रखाव का कार्य सौंपा गया है ;

(घ) क्या सरकार को हिसार से बादरा (राजस्थान) होकर पीलीबंगा जाने वाली डिफेंस रोड़ की खराब हालत की जानकारी है ; और

(ङ) यदि हां, तो इस सड़क की मरम्मत कब तक कर दी जाएगी ?